

# Quantum Technologies



## ACTIVITIES RELATED TO QUANTUM TECHNOLOGIES STANDARDIZATION

### - National level -

#### ILNAS/NSC 03 – Quantum Technologies

##### Abstract

NSC 03 is a national standardization commission that offers Luxembourgish market players a unique platform to follow and participate in standardization work in the field of quantum technologies. Through the Commission, national organizations are able to access and participate in the work of ISO/IEC JTC 3, ISO/IEC JTC 1/WG 14 and CEN/CLC/JTC 22.

### - International level -

#### ISO/IEC JTC 3 – Quantum technologies

##### Scope

Standardization in the field of quantum technologies. The scope includes standardization in the field of quantum technologies, including quantum information technologies (quantum computing and quantum simulation), quantum metrology, quantum sources, quantum detectors, quantum communications, and fundamental quantum technologies. The JTC will coordinate the results of these efforts with relevant committees and subcommittees that have within their scopes the development of specific sector-based applications of quantum technologies.

#### ISO/IEC JTC 1/WG 14 – Quantum Information Technology

##### Scope

ISO/IEC JTC 1/WG 14 serves as a systems integration entity to focus on JTC 1's standardization program on Quantum Computing and maintain relationships with other related ISO and IEC/TCs and other organizations. It was established with following Terms of reference.

- 1) Serve as a focus of and proponent for JTC 1's standardization program on Quantum Computing. Identify gaps and opportunities in Quantum Computing standardization.
- 2) Develop and maintain a list of existing Quantum Computing standards produced and standards development projects underway in ISO/TCs, IEC/TCs and JTC 1.

### - European level -

#### CEN/CLC/JTC 22 – Quantum Technologies

##### Scope

The JTC shall produce standardization deliverables in the field of Quantum Technologies including quantum enabling technologies, quantum sub-systems, quantum platforms & systems, quantum composite systems as well as quantum applications covering the following areas: Quantum metrology, sensing and enhanced imaging, Quantum computing and simulation; Quantum communication and cryptography, as well as provide guidance to other technical committees concerned with Quantum Technologies.

#### ETSI/ISG QKD – Quantum Key Distribution

##### Scope

To develop GSs (ETSI Group Specifications) describing quantum cryptography for ICT networks. Quantum Key Distribution is the essential credential in order to use quantum cryptography on a broad basis. It is the main task of the QKD ISG to specify a system for Quantum Key Distribution and its environment.

The activities of the QKD ISG will be performed in close co-operation with relevant standards activities within and outside ETSI. External relationships will be established where and when ever needed, Formal relationships will be established using the normal ETSI processes via the ETSI Secretariat.

**ETSI/TC CYBER/WG QSC – Quantum-Safe Cryptography****Scope**

The primary responsibilities of this working group are to make assessments and recommendations on the various proposals from industry and academia regarding real-world deployments of quantum-safe cryptography, including practical properties, (such as efficiency, functionality, agility, etc.), security properties, appropriateness of certain quantum-safe cryptographic primitives to various application domains (Internet protocols, wireless systems, resource constrained environments, cloud deployments, big data, etc.).

**EXAMPLES OF PUBLISHED STANDARDS ON QUANTUM TECHNOLOGIES****ETSI/ISG QKD – Quantum Key Distribution**

<a href="#">ETSI GS QKD 016 V2.1.1 (2024-01)</a>	Quantum Key Distribution (QKD); Common Criteria Protection Profile - Pair of Prepare and Measure Quantum Key Distribution Modules
<a href="#">ETSI GS QKD 018 V1.1.1 (2022-04)</a>	Quantum Key Distribution (QKD); Orchestration Interface for Software Defined Networks
<a href="#">ETSI GS QKD 015 V2.1.1 (2022-04)</a>	Quantum Key Distribution (QKD); Control Interface for Software Defined Networks

**ETSI/TC CYBER/WG QSC – Quantum-Safe Cryptography**

<a href="#">ETSI TR 103 949 V1.1.1 (2023-05)</a>	Quantum-Safe Cryptography (QSC) Migration; ITS and C-ITS migration study
<a href="#">ETSI TR 103 823 V1.1.2 (2021-10)</a>	Quantum-Safe Public-Key Encryption and Key Encapsulation
<a href="#">ETSI TR 103 616 V1.1.1 (2021-09)</a>	Quantum-Safe Signatures
<a href="#">ETSI TR 103 619 V1.1.1 (2020-07)</a>	Migration strategies and recommendations to Quantum Safe schemes

**EXAMPLES OF ONGOING PROJECTS ON QUANTUM TECHNOLOGIES****ISO/IEC JTC 1/WG 14 – Quantum Information Technology**

<a href="#">ISO/IEC 4879</a>	Quantum computing — Terminology and vocabulary
<a href="#">ISO/IEC TR 18157</a>	Information technology — Introduction to quantum computing

**CEN/CLC/JTC 22 – Quantum Technologies**

<a href="#">prCEN/CLC/TR</a>	Quantum network best practices
<a href="#">prCEN/CLC/TR</a>	QKD and PQC; An equitable analysis and comparison of both technologies
<a href="#">prCEN/CLC/TR</a>	Gap analysis of current quantum communication and quantum cryptography standards
<a href="#">prCEN/CLC/TR</a>	Layer model of Quantum Computing
<a href="#">prCEN/CLC/TR</a>	Performance benchmarks of quantum computing applications
<a href="#">prCEN/CLC/TR</a>	Hybridization of Quantum Computing
<a href="#">prCEN/CLC/TR</a>	Cryogenic Solid-State Quantum Computing - Part 1: Descriptions and functional requirements of modules
<a href="#">prEN</a>	Quantum technologies; Characterization of quantum technologies - Metrics and terminology

**ETSI/ISG QKD – Quantum Key Distribution**

<a href="#">ETSI GS QKD 023</a>	Quantum Key Distribution (QKD); Monitoring Interface and Data Model
<a href="#">ETSI GS QKD 022</a>	Quantum Key Distribution (QKD); Network architectures
<a href="#">ETSI GS QKD 020</a>	Quantum Key Distribution (QKD); Protocol and data format of REST-based Interoperable Key Management System API
<a href="#">ETSI GS QKD 021</a>	Quantum Key Distribution (QKD); Orchestration Interface of Software Defined Networks for Interoperable key management system

**ETSI/TC CYBER/WG QSC – Quantum-Safe Cryptography**

<a href="#">DTR/CYBER-QSC-0024</a>	A Repeatable Framework for Quantum-safe Migrations
<a href="#">RTS/CYBER-QSC-0019</a>	Quantum-Safe Hybrid Key Exchanges
<a href="#">DTR/CYBER-QSC-0020</a>	Impact of Quantum Computing on Cryptographic Security Proofs